

## Chapter 7

Characteristics of Asian Americans: Data, Tables, and Figures

Special Thanks to Lead Authors
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## Sample Design and Selection for American Community Survey

The American Community Survey (ACS) consists of two separate samples: housing unit (HU) addresses and persons in group quarters (GQ) facilities. The sampling frames from which these samples are drawn derive from the Census Bureau's Master Address File (MAF). The MAF is the Census Bureau's official inventory of known living quarters and selected nonresidential units in the U.S. and Puerto Rico. The ACS selects independent HU address samples for each of the 3,142 counties and county equivalents in the U.S., including the District of Columbia. Each year, approximately 3 million HU addresses in the U.S. and $36,000 \mathrm{HU}$ addresses in Puerto Rico are selected for the ACS.

For information on how the sample is selected and the data collected for the ACS, refer to http://tinyurl.com/42qkjqx. In the next several pages, you will see that the number of total Asians varies from chart to chart depending on the source of data and how it was collected. The percentages presented in each chart are based on the total for that chart and its associated table.


Housing Unit Sample

Chapter 7 presents data from the U.S. Census and the ACS. During each decennial census, the Census Bureau collects data from every household in the United States and its territories. The ACS monitors our nation more macroscopically; it is a nationwide survey designed to give communities a fresh look at how they are changing. The ACS collects and produces population and housing information annually instead of every 10 years, as the census does. About 3 million housing unit addresses are selected annually across every county in the nation.

Among the single-race designations, Asians were the largest contributors to population change in Illinois, followed by Hispanics (Figure 7.1, Table 7.1). In other words, if 100 people were added to the Illinois population, most of them would be Asians (32) and Hispanics (27). The next largest group that contributed to Illinois population change was people who indicated membership in two or more races.

Figure 7.1.


Figure 7.1. Contributions of different races to the change in Illinois population

Table 7.1. Data Source: 2010 U.S. Census.

| Population Changes in <br> Illinois | Total <br> (numbers) | Total (\%) | Change <br> (numbers) | Change (\%) | Normalized <br> \% Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| White | $8,167,753$ | 63.7 | $-256,387$ | 3.0 | 2.47 |
| Black or African American | $1,832,924$ | 14.3 | $-23,228$ | 1.3 | 1.07 |
| American Indian and Alaska <br> Native | 18,849 | 0.1 | 617 | 3.4 | 2.80 |
| Asian | 580,586 | 4.5 | 160,670 | 38.3 | 31.57 |
| Native Hawaiian and other <br> Pacific Islander | 2,977 | - | -139 | 4.5 | 3.71 |
| Some other race | 16,008 | 0.1 | 2,529 | 18.8 | 15.50 |
| Two or more races | 183,957 | 1.4 | 29,961 | 19.5 | 16.08 |
| Total Hispanic or Latino | $2,027,578$ | 15.8 | 497,316 | 32.5 | 26.80 |

Figure 7.2 and Table 7.2 show that the total Asian population in Illinois increased from $3.38 \%$ in the year 2000 to $4.52 \%$ in 2010. The Asian population in Illinois increased by 160,670 between 2000 and 2010.

Figure 7.2.


Figure 7.2. Asian population and the total Illinois population.

Table 7.2. Asian population of Illinois.

| Year | Total Illinois <br> Population | Asian Population | \% Total | \% Asian <br> Population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $12,830,632$ | 580,586 | $100 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ |
| 2000 | $12,419,293$ | 419,916 | $100 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ |

The total number of Asians in Illinois is a little over 500,000 and, in Cook County, a little over 300,000.

Figure 7.3.


Figure 7.3. American Community Survey 2010: Percentage of Asian Americans in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago.

As is evident from Figure 7.3 and Table 7.3, Asian Indians form the largest ethnic group among all Asians in Illinois (about 32\%), followed by Filipinos and Chinese (not including Taiwanese). Koreans, Vietnamese, and Pakistani are the next largest groups. Specific ethnic groups from Far East Asia and Southeast Asia, such as Cambodians, Taiwanese, Bangladeshi, and Sri Lankans, are all less than 10,000, or 1\% of the total Asian population in Illinois. The distribution of Asians in Cook County follows the Illinois trend, but within the city of Chicago, Chinese (not including Taiwanese) comprise the largest group (about 30\%), followed by Filipinos and Asian Indians.

## Search String for Table 7.3

Selections: Geographies>State>Illinois, County>Cook County, Place within State>Chicago City. Narrow Search>Asian Alone by Selected Groups. Under Table/File Document Title, Select Asian Alone by Selected Groups, 2010 ACS 5year estimate

Table 7.3. American Community Survey 2010: Number of Pan-Asian Americans in Illinois and Cook County.

|  | Illinois |  |  | Cook County |  |  | Chicago |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | Percentage | Margin of Error | Numbers | Percentage | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Margin of } \\ \text { Error } \end{array}$ | Numbers | Percentage | Margin of Error |
| Total: | 571,537 | $\begin{gathered} 100.00 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,341 \end{gathered}$ | 316,649 | 100.00\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,648 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 145,46 \\ 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.00 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,710 \end{gathered}$ |
| Asian Indian | 183,051 | 32.03\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 3,615 \end{gathered}$ | 90,654 | 28.63\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 3,058 \end{gathered}$ | 28,864 | 19.84\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,066 \end{gathered}$ |
| Filipino | 113,762 | 19.90\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 3,958 \end{gathered}$ | 63,382 | 20.02\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,795 \end{gathered}$ | 30,484 | 20.96\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,013 \end{gathered}$ |
| Chinese, except Taiwanese | 101,536 | 17.77\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 3,368 \end{gathered}$ | 62,922 | 19.87\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,760 \end{gathered}$ | 42,501 | 29.22\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,121 \end{gathered}$ |
| Korean | 62,536 | 10.94\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,393 \end{gathered}$ | 37,138 | 11.73\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,069 \end{gathered}$ | 12,195 | 8.38\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,080 \end{gathered}$ |
| Vietnamese | 25,062 | 4.39\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,768 \end{gathered}$ | 14,271 | 4.51\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,460 \end{gathered}$ | 9,130 | 6.28\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,120 \end{gathered}$ |
| Pakistani | 22,543 | 3.94\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 2,144 \end{gathered}$ | 13,409 | 4.23\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,661 \end{gathered}$ | 5,870 | 4.04\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,059 \end{gathered}$ |
| Japanese | 19,267 | 3.37\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,312 \end{gathered}$ | 11,471 | 3.62\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,079 \end{gathered}$ | 5,097 | 3.50\% | +/-686 |
| Other Asian | 11,226 | 1.96\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,039 \end{gathered}$ | 6,670 | 2.11\% | +/-804 | 3,780 | 2.60\% | +/-755 |
| Other Asian, not specified | 7,257 | 1.27\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,052 \end{gathered}$ | 4,018 | 1.27\% | +/-810 | 1,293 | 0.89\% | +/-411 |
| Thai | 6,924 | 1.21\% | +/-805 | 4,171 | 1.32\% | +/-685 | 2,084 | 1.43\% | +/-505 |
| Laotian | 5,904 | 1.03\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,094 \end{gathered}$ | 2,163 | 0.68\% | +/-684 | 909 | 0.62\% | +/-389 |
| Cambodian | 3,864 | 0.68\% | +/-956 | 2,027 | 0.64\% | +/-707 | 1,214 | 0.83\% | +/-528 |
| Taiwanese | 3,519 | 0.62\% | +/-528 | 1,514 | 0.48\% | +/-337 | 496 | 0.34\% | +/-162 |
| Bangladeshi | 1,839 | 0.32\% | +/-511 | 1,425 | 0.45\% | +/-520 | 981 | 0.67\% | +/-452 |
| Sri Lankan | 1,102 | 0.19\% | +/-385 | 361 | 0.11\% | +/-243 | 163 | 0.11\% | +/-114 |
| Indonesian | 934 | 0.16\% | +/-304 | 325 | 0.10\% | +/-177 | 44 | 0.03\% | +/-31 |
| Hmong | 699 | 0.12\% | +/-408 | 417 | 0.13\% | +/-350 | 255 | 0.18\% | +/-260 |
| Malaysian | 512 | 0.09\% | +/-198 | 311 | 0.10\% | +/-173 | 103 | 0.07\% | +/-72 |

Figure 7.4 and Table 7.4 show that females of Asian origin outnumber males in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago.


Figure 7.4. American Community Survey 2010: Asian Gender Differences

Table 7.4. Asian Alone

| Pan-Asian <br> Americans | Illinois |  |  | Cook County |  |  | Chicago |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Numbers | Percentage | Margin <br> of <br> Error | Numbers | Percentage | Margin <br> of <br> Error | Numbers | Percentage | Margin <br> of <br> Error |
| Males | 276,332 | $48.35 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 2,341 | 152,809 | $48.26 \%$ | $+/-965$ | 69,771 | $47.96 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 1,658 |
| Females | 295,205 | $51.65 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 1,417 | 163,840 | $51.74 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 1,024 | 75,692 | $52.04 \%$ | $+/-$ |
| 1,756 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |$|$

## Search String for Table 7.4

Selections: Geographies>State>Illinois, County>Cook County, Place within State>Chicago City. Race and Ethnic Groups>Asian alone. Under Table/File Document Title, Select Sex by Age, 2010 ACS 5-year estimate

Figure 7.5.


Figure 7.5. American Community Survey 2010: Pan-Asian Americans' educational attainment by males at least 25 years of age in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago.

Table 7.5 Asian Alone

| Males (25 years and older) | Illinois |  |  | Cook County |  |  | Chicago |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | Percentage | Margin of <br> Error | Numbers | Percentage | $\begin{gathered} \text { Margin of } \\ \text { Error } \end{gathered}$ | Numbers | Percentage | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Margin of } \\ \text { Error } \end{array}$ |
| No schooling completed | 1,919 | 1.05\% | +/-381 | 1,292 | 1.23\% | +/-293 | 783 | 1.57\% | +/-242 |
| Nursery to 4th grade | 543 | 0.30\% | +/-162 | 403 | 0.38\% | +/-150 | 304 | 0.61\% | +/-138 |
| 5th and 6th grade | 1,552 | 0.85\% | +/-267 | 1,322 | 1.26\% | +/-267 | 1,109 | 2.23\% | +/-245 |
| 7th and 8th grade | 1,747 | 0.96\% | +/-292 | 1,252 | 1.19\% | +/-271 | 887 | 1.78\% | +/-213 |
| 9th grade | 666 | 0.37\% | +/-161 | 487 | 0.46\% | +/-143 | 345 | 0.69\% | +/-123 |
| 10th grade | 1,898 | 1.04\% | +/-309 | 1,222 | 1.16\% | +/-248 | 784 | 1.58\% | +/-211 |
| 11th grade | 786 | 0.43\% | +/-206 | 463 | 0.44\% | +/-165 | 294 | 0.59\% | +/-141 |
| 12th grade, no diploma | 2,705 | 1.49\% | +/-358 | 1,849 | 1.76\% | +/-309 | 1,069 | 2.15\% | +/-243 |
| High school graduate, GED, or alternative | 19,478 | 10.71\% | +/-922 | 13,353 | 12.71\% | +/-746 | 7,304 | 14.68\% | +/-598 |
| Some college, less than 1 year | 4,389 | 2.41\% | +/-441 | 2,440 | 2.32\% | +/-362 | 991 | 1.99\% | +/-220 |
| Some college, 1 or more years, no degree | 16,630 | 9.14\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,003 \end{gathered}$ | 9,729 | 9.26\% | +/-804 | 4,365 | 8.77\% | +/-420 |
| Associate's degree | 10,221 | 5.62\% | +/-732 | 6,560 | 6.25\% | +/-599 | 2,947 | 5.92\% | +/-413 |
| Bachelor's degree | 63,711 | 35.02\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,574 \end{gathered}$ | 37,098 | 35.32\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,159 \end{gathered}$ | 16,035 | 32.23\% | +/-878 |
| Master's degree | 35,935 | 19.75\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,368 \end{gathered}$ | 18,184 | 17.31\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,016 \end{gathered}$ | 7,642 | 15.36\% | +/-606 |
| Professional school degree | 10,785 | 5.93\% | +/-665 | 5,702 | 5.43\% | +/-535 | 3,126 | 6.28\% | +/-394 |
| Doctorate degree | 8,940 | 4.91\% | +/-597 | 3,669 | 3.49\% | +/-446 | 1,764 | 3.55\% | +/-345 |
| Total | 181,905 |  |  | 105,025 |  |  | 49,749 |  |  |

Figure 7.6.


Figure 7.6. American Community Survey 2010: Pan-Asian Americans' educational attainment by females at least $\mathbf{2 5}$ years of age in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago.

Table 7.6. Asian Alone

| Females (25 years and older) | Illinois |  |  | Cook County |  |  | Chicago |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | Percentage | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Margin of } \\ \text { Error } \end{array}$ | Numbers | Percentage | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Margin of } \\ \text { Error } \end{array}$ | Numbers | Percentage | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Margin of } \\ \text { Error } \end{array}$ |
| No schooling completed | 4,317 | 2.13\% | +/-490 | 2,957 | 2.55\% | +/-419 | 1,916 | 3.47\% | +/-311 |
| Nursery to 4th grade | 2,101 | 1.04\% | +/-329 | 1,640 | 1.41\% | +/-310 | 1,079 | 1.95\% | +/-239 |
| 5th and 6th grade | 3,626 | 1.79\% | +/-381 | 2,599 | 2.24\% | +/-334 | 1,893 | 3.42\% | +/-284 |
| 7th and 8th grade | 3,727 | 1.84\% | +/-486 | 2,312 | 1.99\% | +/-383 | 1,279 | 2.31\% | +/-243 |
| 9th grade | 1,126 | 0.56\% | +/-239 | 744 | 0.64\% | +/-173 | 539 | 0.97\% | +/-151 |
| 10th grade | 3,099 | 1.53\% | +/-389 | 1,794 | 1.55\% | +/-326 | 900 | 1.63\% | +/-238 |
| 11th grade | 1,018 | 0.50\% | +/-233 | 567 | 0.49\% | +/-151 | 316 | 0.57\% | +/-116 |
| 12th grade, no diploma | 3,615 | 1.79\% | +/-414 | 2,130 | 1.83\% | +/-296 | 1,221 | 2.21\% | +/-244 |
| High school graduate, GED, or alternative | 25,210 | 12.46\% | +/-999 | 15,389 | 13.25\% | +/-932 | 7,966 | 14.41\% | +/-655 |
| Some college, less than 1 year | 4,714 | 2.33\% | +/-494 | 2,535 | 2.18\% | +/-373 | 1,138 | 2.06\% | +/-245 |
| Some college, 1 or more years, no degree | 15,935 | 7.88\% | +/-862 | 9,419 | 8.11\% | +/-777 | 4,532 | 8.20\% | +/-593 |
| Associate's degree | 12,540 | 6.20\% | +/-792 | 6,675 | 5.75\% | +/-634 | 2,451 | 4.43\% | +/-359 |
| Bachelor's degree | 76,722 | 37.93\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,589 \end{gathered}$ | 44,028 | 37.92\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,248 \end{gathered}$ | 18,409 | 33.30\% | +/-794 |
| Master's degree | 30,602 | 15.13\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 1,138 \end{gathered}$ | 15,287 | 13.17\% | +/-809 | 7,081 | 12.81\% | +/-530 |
| Professional school degree | 8,713 | 4.31\% | +/-674 | 5,073 | 4.37\% | +/-483 | 2,873 | 5.20\% | +/-357 |
| Doctorate degree | 5,232 | 2.59\% | +/-490 | 2,965 | 2.55\% | +/-400 | 1,697 | 3.07\% | +/-289 |
| Total | 202,297 |  |  | 116,114 |  |  | 55,290 |  |  |

## Search String for Tables 7.5 \& 7.6

Selections: Race and Ethnic Groups>Asian, Topic>People>Educational attainment, Geographies>State>Illinois, County>Cook County, Place within State>Chicago City. Under Table/File/ Document, Select Sex by Educational Attainment for the population 25 years and older, Dataset: 2010 ACS 5-year Selected Population Tables

Figure 7.7 and Table 7.7 show that overall the largest age group among Asians is the 25 to 44 age group. In Illinois and Cook County, the second-largest age group is 45 to 64, followed by under 18 years. In Chicago, the second-largest age group is 45 to 64 , followed by under 18 years. Almost $85 \%$ of the Asian population in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago are 5 to 65 years of age.


Figure 7.7. American Community Survey 2010: Age breakdown of the Pan-Asian American population in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago.

Table 7.7. Asian Alone

| Age groups | Illinois |  | Cook County |  | Chicago |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | Percentage | Numbers | Percentage | Numbers | Percentage |
| Under 18 years | 131,706 | $22.44 \%$ | 63,489 | $19.68 \%$ | 23,048 | $15.66 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 8}$ to $\mathbf{2 4}$ | 58,764 | $10.01 \%$ | 32,669 | $10.12 \%$ | 18,154 | $12.34 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 5}$ to 44 | 209,922 | $35.77 \%$ | 119,181 | $36.94 \%$ | 59,914 | $40.71 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4 5}$ to 64 | 135,662 | $23.11 \%$ | 75,803 | $23.49 \%$ | 30,898 | $21.00 \%$ |
| 65 years and over | 50,880 | $8.67 \%$ | 31,530 | $9.77 \%$ | 15,150 | $10.29 \%$ |
| Total | 586,934 |  | 322,672 |  | 147,164 |  |

## Search String for Table 7.7

Selections: Geographies>State>Illinois, County>Cook County, Place within State>Chicago City. Race and Ethnic Groups>Asian alone. Under Table/File Document Title, Select Sex by Age, 2010 ACS 5-year estimate

Figure 7.8 and Table 7.8 show that most Asians in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago are foreign-born, naturalized U.S. citizens, followed by foreign-born, non-U.S. citizens and Asians born in the state of residence.

Figure 7.8.


Figure 7.8. American Community Survey 2010: Percentage of Pan-Asian Americans in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago by U.S. citizenship status.

Table 7.8. Asian Alone

| Place of birth | Illinois |  |  | Cook County |  |  | Chicago |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | Percentage | Margin of <br> Error | Numbers | Percentage | Margin of <br> Error | Numbers | Percentage | Margin of <br> Error |
| Born in state of <br> residence | 134,871 | $23.60 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 2,458 | 73,757 | $23.29 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 1,608 | 31,791 | $21.86 \%$ | $+/-1,368$ |
| Born in other <br> state in the <br> U.S. | 36,305 | $6.35 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 1,463 | 19,279 | $6.09 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 1,060 | 11,725 | $8.06 \%$ | $+/-936$ |
| Native; born <br> outside the U.S. | 7,713 | $1.35 \%$ | $+/-680$ | 3,857 | $1.22 \%$ | $+/-477$ | 2,194 | $1.51 \%$ | $+/-389$ |
| Foreign Born; <br> Naturalized <br> U.S. citizen | 221,417 | $38.74 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 3,039 | 123,619 | $39.04 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 2,159 | 55,366 | $38.06 \%$ | $+/-1,772$ |
| Foreign Born; <br> Not a U.S. <br> citizen | 171,231 | $29.96 \%$ | $+/-$ | 96,137 | $30.36 \%$ | $+/-$ <br> 2,511 | 44,387 | $30.51 \%$ | $+/-1,866$ |
| Total | 3,231 |  |  | 316,649 |  |  | 145,463 |  |  |

## Search String for Table 7.8

Selections: Topic>People>Origin>Place of birth, Race and Ethnic Groups>Asian, Geographies>State->Illinois, County>Cook County, Place within State>Chicago city. Under Table/File/Document Title, select PLACE OF BIRTH BY CITZENSHIP STATUS, 2010 ACS 5-year Selected Population Tables

Figure 7.9 and Table 7.9 show that most of the Asian households surveyed in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago have an annual income of \$75,000 to \$99,000. In Illinois, the next most common income range is $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 124,999$, followed by $\$ 60,000$ to $\$ 74,999$. In Cook County, the second-largest income range is $\$ 60,000$ to $\$ 74,999$, followed by $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 124,999$. In Chicago, the second-largest income range is less than $\$ 10,000$, followed by $\$ 60,000$ to $\$ 74,999$. About $50 \%$ of the Asian households in Illinois and Chicago and $45 \%$ in Cook County earn less than \$60,000 annually.

The poverty level for 2011 was set at $\$ 22,350$ (total yearly income) for a family of four (as defined by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services). The majority of Asians in Illinois, Cook County, and Chicago are high above the federally-set poverty level set by the United States. However, nearly 17.41\% of the Asian households in Illinois, 19.18\% in Cook County, and 25.65\% in Chicago are at or below the poverty line. Although Asians have higher per-household incomes, than other minority groups, the number of people living in Asian households is also higher so there are more members working per household.


Figure 7.9. American Community Survey 2010: Percentage of household income among Pan-Asian Americans.

Table 7.9. Asian Alone

| Income Range | Illinois |  |  | Cook County |  |  | Chicago |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | Percentage | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Margin } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Error } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Numbers | Percentage | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Margin } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Error } \end{gathered}$ | Numbers | Percentage | $\begin{gathered} \text { Margin } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Error } \end{gathered}$ |
| Less than \$10,000 | 14,459 | 7.68\% | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline+/- \\ 1,033 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 9,394 | 8.47\% | +/-813 | 6,638 | 11.57\% | +/-608 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \$ 10,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 5,194 | 2.76\% | $\begin{aligned} & +/- \\ & 474 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 3,495 | 3.15\% | +/-404 | 2,606 | 4.54\% | +/-371 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \$ 15,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{array}$ | 6,326 | 3.36\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 591 \end{gathered}$ | 3,987 | 3.60\% | +/-522 | 2,583 | 4.50\% | +/-344 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \$ 20,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 24,999 \end{array}$ | 6,827 | 3.62\% | $\begin{aligned} & +/- \\ & 698 \end{aligned}$ | 4,388 | 3.96\% | +/-575 | 2,882 | 5.03\% | +/-455 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \$ 25,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 29,999 \end{array}$ | 5,292 | 2.81\% | $\begin{aligned} & +/- \\ & 490 \end{aligned}$ | 3,466 | 3.13\% | +/-401 | 2,137 | 3.73\% | +/-330 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 30,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 34,999 \end{aligned}$ | 6,811 | 3.62\% | $\begin{aligned} & \hline+/- \\ & 563 \end{aligned}$ | 4,107 | 3.70\% | +/-424 | 2,166 | 3.78\% | +/-335 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \$ 35,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 39,999 \end{array}$ | 6,214 | 3.30\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 515 \end{gathered}$ | 4,083 | 3.68\% | +/-465 | 1,860 | 3.24\% | +/-286 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 44,999 \end{aligned}$ | 6,965 | 3.70\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 510 \end{gathered}$ | 4,974 | 4.49\% | +/-431 | 2,858 | 4.98\% | +/-336 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \$ 45,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 49,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 6,663 | 3.54\% | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 561 \end{gathered}$ | 4,133 | 3.73\% | +/-443 | 2,172 | 3.79\% | +/-315 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \$ 50,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 59,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 13,253 | 7.04\% | $\begin{aligned} & +/- \\ & 805 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 8,140 | 7.34\% | +/-646 | 4,325 | 7.54\% | +/-425 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \$ 60,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 74,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 19,494 | 10.35\% | $\begin{aligned} & \hline+/- \\ & 872 \end{aligned}$ | 11,767 | 10.61\% | +/-775 | 5,980 | 10.43\% | +/-500 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 75,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 99,999 \end{aligned}$ | 28,235 | 14.99\% | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline+/- \\ 1,112 \end{array}$ | 15,698 | 14.16\% | +/-830 | 7,422 | 12.94\% | +/-625 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 20,324 | 10.79\% | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline+/- \\ 1,036 \end{array}$ | 11,344 | 10.23\% | +/-723 | 4,777 | 8.33\% | +/-458 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 13,851 | 7.35\% | $\begin{aligned} & +/- \\ & 797 \end{aligned}$ | 7,852 | 7.08\% | +/-622 | 3,189 | 5.56\% | +/-434 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 150,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 199,999 \end{aligned}$ | 14,925 | 7.92\% | $\begin{aligned} & \hline+/- \\ & 719 \end{aligned}$ | 7,134 | 6.44\% | +/-480 | 2,744 | 4.78\% | +/-289 |
| \$200,000 or more | 13,551 | 7.19\% | $\begin{aligned} & +/- \\ & 772 \end{aligned}$ | 6,897 | 6.22\% | +/-600 | 3,011 | 5.25\% | +/-336 |
| Total | 188,384 |  |  | 110,859 |  |  | 57,350 |  |  |

Figure 7.10 shows the percentage of each race who have disabilities. These are not percentages of the total population.


Figure 7.10. Percentage of individuals with disabilities by race.

## Search String for Table 7.10

Selections: Topics>People>Disability; Geographies>State>Illinois; Geographies>County>Cook County, Illinois; Geographies>Places>Chicago city, Illinois; Under Table, File, or Document Title, select Disability Characteristics 2011 ACS 3-year estimate.

For Illinois, American Indians and Alaska Natives have the highest percentages of individuals with disabilities, closely followed by Blacks or African Americans. Approximately 10\% of Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders, Whites, and people who identify as one race only have disabilities. People who identify as belonging to two or more races comprise approximately $8.3 \%$. Some $5 \%$ of Asians and people who identify as other race have disabilities.

For Cook County, Blacks or African Americans have the highest percentage of disability, approximately $14.30 \%$, followed by American Indians and Alaska Natives, Whites, people who identify as belonging to two or more races, Asians, and Others. No data exist for Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders.

For Chicago, the trend mimics that of Illinois. For American Indians and Alaska Natives, Blacks or African Americans, Asians, and Others, the percentages are higher in the city than in either the county or the state. As with Cook County, no data are available for Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders at the city level.

Table 7.10. American Community Survey 2011: Three-Year Estimates Percentage with Disability by Race.

| Subject | Illinois |  |  |  |  |  | Cook County |  |  |  |  |  | Chicago |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | With a disability |  | Percentage with a disability |  | Total |  | With a disability |  | Percentage with a disability |  | Total |  | With a disability |  | Percentage with a disability |  |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error |
| Some .other race .alone | 807,405 | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 15,541 \end{gathered}$ | 40,687 | +/-2,215 | 5.00\% | +/-0.3 | 556,955 | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 12,916 \end{gathered}$ | 30,123 | +/-1,901 | 5.40\% | +/-0.3 | 340,201 | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 10,133 \end{gathered}$ | 21,128 | +/-1,740 | 6.20\% | +/-0.5 |
| Asian alone | 592,877 | +/-3,348 | 30,882 | +/-1,395 | 5.20\% | +/-0.2 | 326,282 | +/-1,984 | 18,529 | +/-1,264 | 5.70\% | +/-0.4 | 148,033 | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 3,636 \end{gathered}$ | 9,207 | +/-1,086 | 6.20\% | +/-0.7 |
| Two or more races | 241,363 | +/-6,572 | 19,953 | +/-1,290 | 8.30\% | +/-0.5 | 94,967 | +/-4,170 | 7,155 | +/-752 | 7.50\% | +/-0.8 | 50739 | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 3,000 \end{gathered}$ | 3,962 | +/-584 | 7.80\% | +/-1.0 |
| One race | 12,411,633 | +/-6,755 | 1,271,586 | +/-7,978 | 10.20\% | +/-0.1 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| White .alone | 9,178,955 | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 15,424 \end{gathered}$ | 948,735 | +/-6,760 | 10.30\% | +/-0.1 | 2,898,825 | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 12,917 \end{gathered}$ | 277,511 | +/-3,950 | 9.60\% | +/-0.1 | 1,256,042 | $\begin{gathered} \hline+/- \\ 10,650 \end{gathered}$ | 108,055 | +/-2,866 | 8.60\% | +/-0.2 |
| Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone | 2,657 | +/-692 | 286 | +/-171 | 10.80\% | +/-6.8 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| .Black or African American alone | 1,803,654 | +/-5,303 | 247,102 | +/-4,303 | 13.70\% | +/-0.2 | 1,267,145 | +/-3,445 | 180,790 | +/-4,016 | 14.30\% | +/-0.3 | 874,419 | $\begin{gathered} +/- \\ 5,579 \end{gathered}$ | 136,605 | +/-3,453 | 15.60\% | +/-0.4 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 26,085 | +/-1,740 | 3,894 | +/-559 | 14.90\% | +/-2.1 | 12,147 | +/-1,247 | 1,672 | +/-359 | 13.80\% | +/-2.7 | 7,155 | +/-975 | 1,031 | +/-276 | 14.40\% | +/-3.5 |

Figure 7.11.
Illinois (\%)
Cook County (\%)
Chicago (\%)


Figure 7.11. Percentage by ethnicity.

| Subject | Illinois |  |  |  |  |  | Cook County |  |  |  |  |  | Chicago |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | With a disability |  | Percentage with a disability |  | Total |  | With a disability |  | Percentage with a disability |  | Total |  | With a disability |  | Percentage with a disability |  |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error |
| White alone, not Hispanic or Latino | 8,054,683 | +/-3,411 | 879,743 | +/-6,258 | 10.90\% | +/-0.1 | 2,259,428 | +/-1,524 | 234,908 | +/-3,787 | 10.40\% | +/-0.2 | 858,674 | +/-6,659 | 79,833 | +/-2,322 | 9.30\% | +/-0.3 |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | 2,019,260 | +/-1,069 | 115,729 | +/-3,711 | 5.70\% | +/-0.2 | 1,245,924 | +/-474 | 76,502 | +/-2,898 | 6.10\% | +/-0.2 | 767,247 | +/-6,383 | 51,732 | +/-2,562 | 6.70\% | +/-0.3 |

By ethnicity for Illinois and Cook County, non-Hispanic whites have the highest percentage of disability; it is nearly double that of Hispanics or Latinos. At the city level, the gap between non-Hispanic Whites and Hispanics/Latinos is not nearly as severe. The percentages of people with a disability in each ethnicity are approximately $9.3 \%$ and $6.7 \%$, respectively.

## Concluding Remarks

We hope that you find these statistics useful in highlighting the importance of assisting AAWDs. Please be aware that these are Asian American trends and are not necessarily representative of certain Asian subgroups.

## Notes:

According to the American Fact Finder (2013), "the degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value."

## References

U.S. Census Bureau (2010). First U.S. census data for Illinois. Retrieved from American Community Survey website:
http://www2.census.gov/acs2009_5yr/summaryfile/20052009_ACSSF_By_State_All_Tables/

